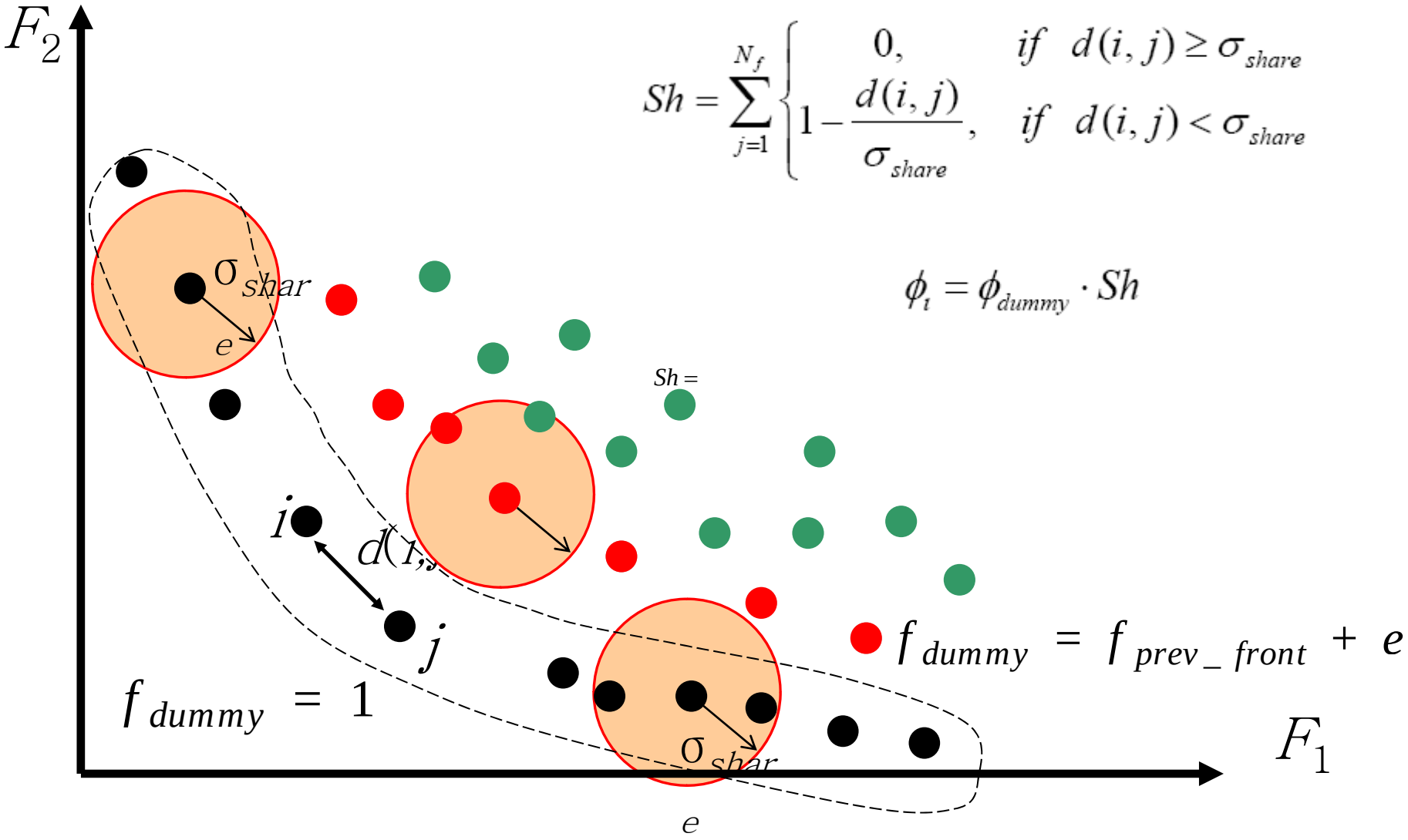
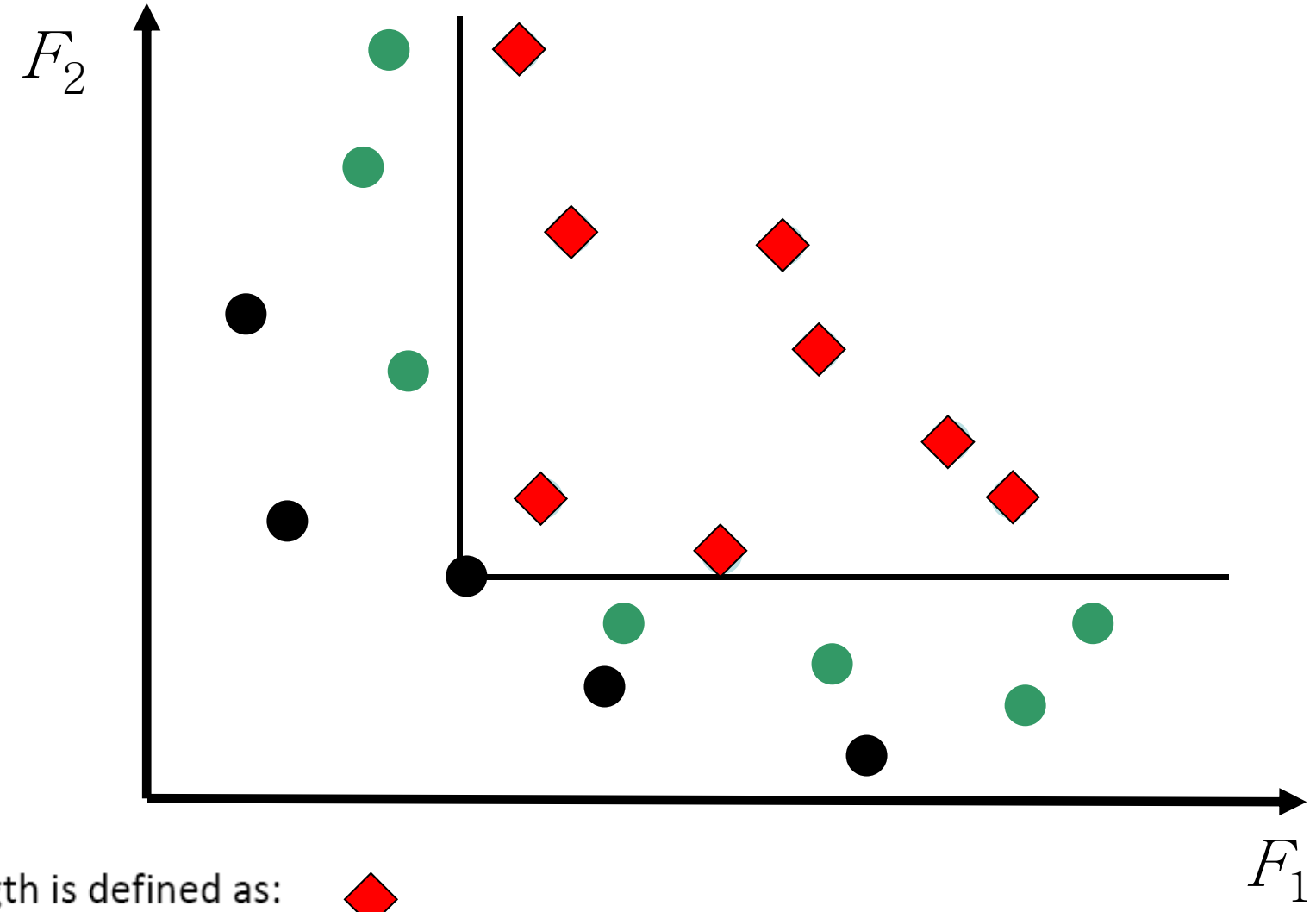
φ computation – NSGA(Niching)



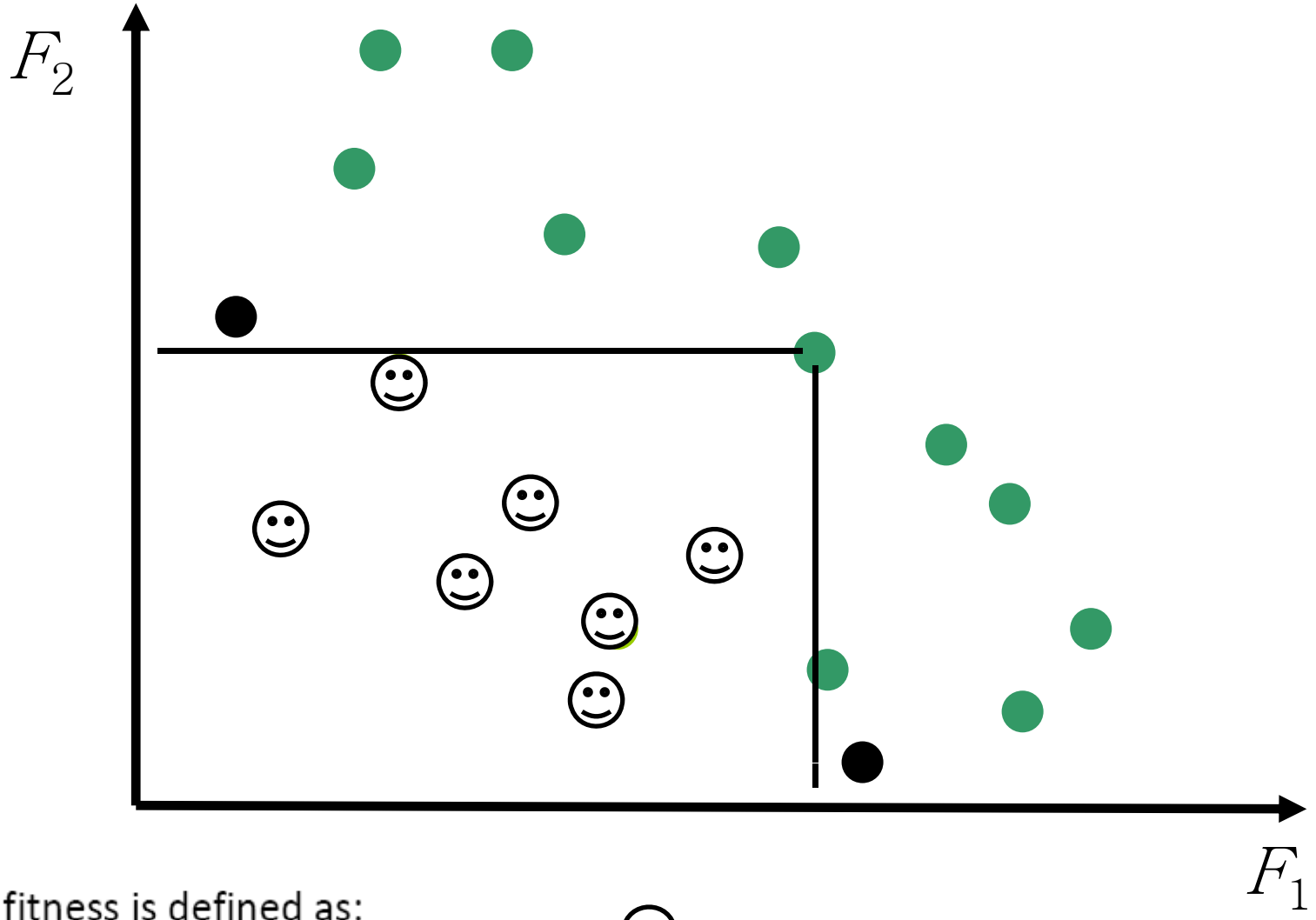
φ computation – SPEA – step 1



Strength is defined as:

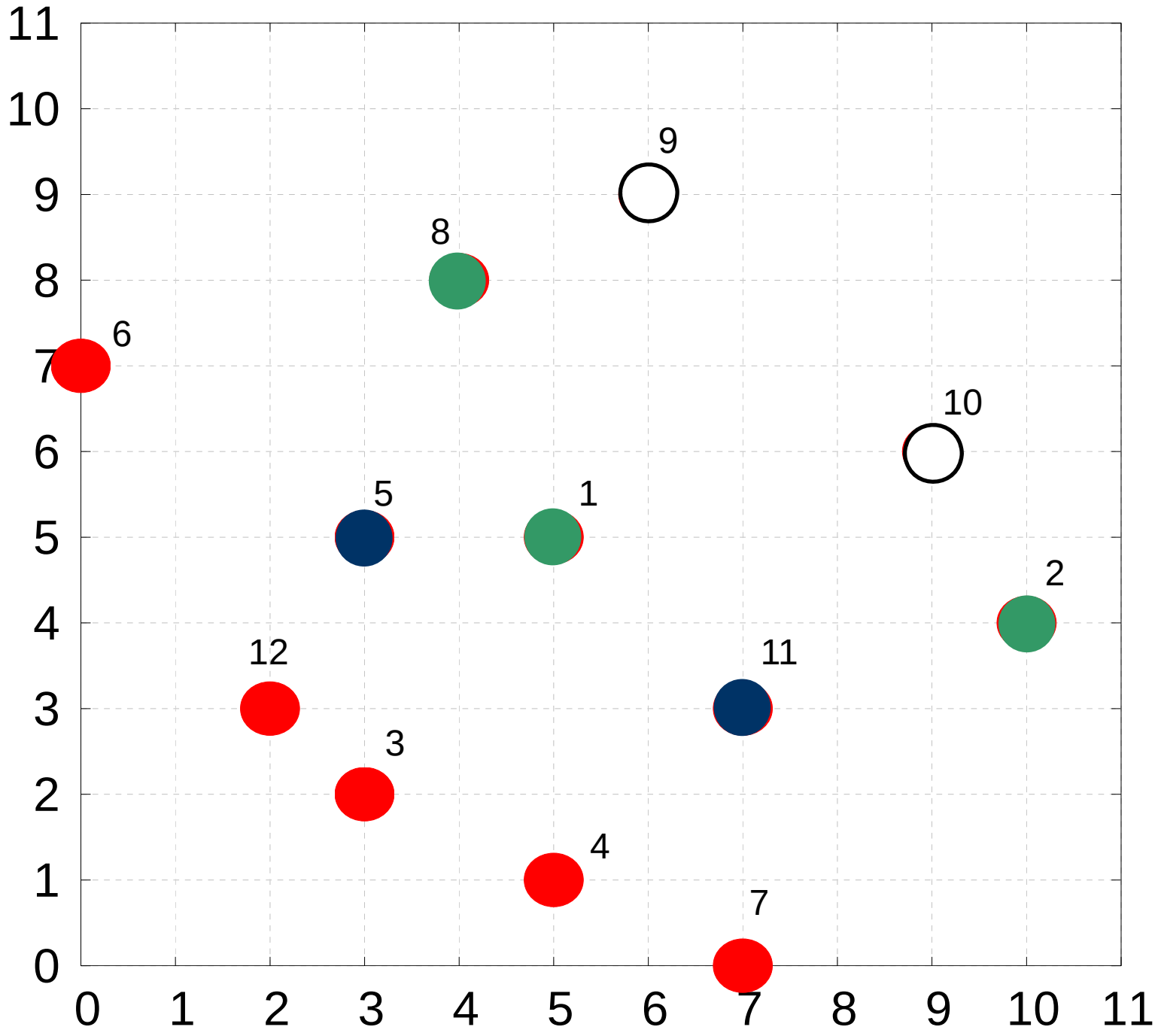
$$strength(\bar{F}) = \frac{Number\ of\ Do\min ated}{\mu + \lambda + 1} \in [0,1)$$

φ computation – SPEA – step 2



Raw fitness is defined as:

$$raw\,fitness(strength) = 1 + \sum strength(do\,\min\,ating) > 1$$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